

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| General 全身 | Abdomen 腹部 | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Fluid-filled 液体貯留 | Ascites in abdomen, <i>Hemorrhagic ascites in abdomen, Intra-abdominal hemorrhage, Red fluid in abdomen</i> 腹水(症), 血様腹水, 腹腔内出血, 腹腔内赤色液 | | Effusion and accumulation of red fluid or ascites (watery fluid) in abdomen 腹腔の赤色液あるいは腹水(水様の液)の滲出・貯留 | Nature of fluid (color, thickness) should be specified 液の性状(色, 粘性)を特定する | 10126 | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Tissue mass 腫瘤 | | | | Location and description should be provided 位置と特徴を記述する | New | Malformation |
| General 全身 | Abdominal wall 腹壁 | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | Location and size should be defined 位置と大きさを特定する | New | Malformation |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| General 全身 | Aneurysm 血管瘤 | | | | Localized sac formed by dilatation of an artery or vein that is filled with blood 動脈あるいは静脈が拡張して形成された局所性の嚢で, 血液を充満する | | 10125 | Malformation |
| General 全身 | Situs inversus 内臓逆位 | Abdominal 腹部 | | | Mirror-image transposition of the abdominal viscera 腹部器官の位置が, 正常に対して鏡像的 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Thoracic 胸部 | | | Mirror-image transposition of the thoracic viscera 胸部器官の位置が, 正常に対して鏡像的 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Total 胸腹部 | | | Mirror-image transposition of the abdominal and thoracic viscera 腹部と胸部器官の位置が, 正常に対して鏡像的 | | 10127 | Malformation |

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| General 全身 | Thoracic wall 胸壁 | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | Location and size should be defined 位置と大きさを特定する | New | Malformation |
| General 全身 | Thorax 胸腔 | Fluid-filled 液体貯留 | Ascites in thorax, <i>Hemorrhagic ascites in thorax, Intra-thoracic hemorrhage, Red fluid in thorax</i> 胸水(症), 血様胸水, 胸腔内出血, 胸腔内赤色液 | | Effusion and accumulation of red fluid or ascites (watery fluid) in thorax 胸腔の赤色液あるいは胸水(水様の液)の滲出・貯留 | Nature of fluid (color, thickness) should be specified 液の性状(色, 粘性)を特定する | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Tissue mass 腫瘤 | | | | Location and description should be provided 位置と特徴を記述する | New | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Brain 脳 | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | Appears as discrete 'hole' in fixed brain tissue 固定された脳では, 孤在する穴のように見える | May be due to processing artifact アーティファクトによる場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Cerebellar lobe 小脳葉 | Absent 欠損 | | | | May be further defined as specific structure (e.g., flocculus, paraflocculus) 部位により細分化される場合がある(例; 片葉, 旁片葉) | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Brain 脳 | Cerebellum 小脳 | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |

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| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | 10132 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10134 | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Cerebral hemisphere 大脳半球 | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Cerebrum 大脳 | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | 10133 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10135 | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Fourth ventricle 第四脳室 | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Internal hydrocephaly (10131), Large fourth ventricle 内水頭(症) (10131), 第四脳室 大型(化)</i> | | See also Ventricles, dilated 「脳室, 拡張」を参照 | New | Malformation |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic 出血性</i> | | | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| Brain 脳 | Lateral ventricle 側脳室 | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Dilated cerebral ventricle, Internal hydrocephaly (10131), Large lateral ventricle 脳室拡張, 内水頭(症) (10131), 側脳室大型(化)</i> | | Involvement of anterior portion of lateral ventricle, within olfactory lobe, may also be noted See also Ventricles, dilated 嗅葉に含まれる側脳室前方部分の障害が見られる場合がある 「脳室, 拡張」を参照 | 10128 | Malformation |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic 出血性</i> | | | New | Nonstructural abnormality |

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| Brain 脳 | Olfactory lobe 嗅葉 | Absent 欠損 | | | | To be used when laterality of absent lobe cannot be determined 欠損した葉の側性が決定できないときに使用する | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Single 単 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Perimeningeal space 髄膜周辺腔 | Large 拡張(化) | <i>External hydrocephaly (10131)</i> <i>外水頭(症) (10131)</i> | | Increase in space between brain and skull 脳と頭蓋骨の間の空隙の増大 | May be due to processing artifact アーティファクトによる場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic, Subdural hemorrhage</i> <i>出血性, 硬膜下出血</i> | | Blood between brain and skull 脳と頭蓋骨の間の血液 | Not to be confused with blood within dural sinus 硬膜静脈洞内の血液と混同しない | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| Brain 脳 | Pineal gland 松果体 | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Brain 脳 | Pituitary gland 下垂体 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | New | Not categorized | |

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| Brain 脳 | Third ventricle 第三脳室 | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Internal hydrocephaly (10131), Large third ventricle</i> 内水頭(症) (10131), 第三脳室大型(化) | | | See also Ventricles, dilated 「脳室, 拡張」を参照 | New | Malformation |
| Brain 脳 | Ventricles 脳室 | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Internal hydrocephaly (10131), Large ventricles</i> 内水頭(症) (10131), 脳室大型(化) | | | See also separate observations for dilated lateral, third, and fourth ventricles. 側脳室, 第三脳室および第四脳室の拡張に分けてもよい | New | Malformation |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic</i> 出血性 | | | | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| Spinal cord 脊髄 | Spinal cord 脊髄 | Absent 欠損 | <i>Interrupted</i> 離断 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized; May be due to processing artifact 全体あるいは局所の場合がある ; アーティファクトによる場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Double 重複 | Duplicated 重複 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Ear 耳 | Inner ear 内耳 | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10136 | Not categorized |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic</i> 出血性 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |

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| Ear 耳 | Inner/middle ear 内/中耳 | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized; Use of “inner/middle ear” is appropriate if location cannot be definitively established 全体あるいは局所の場合がある；部位が特定できない場合、「内/中耳」を使用する | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic</i> 出血性 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Ear 耳 | Middle ear 中耳 | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic</i> 出血性 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Eye 眼 | Aqueous chamber / humor 眼房/房水 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |

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| Eye 眼 | Cornea 角膜 | Opacity 混濁 | Eye surface opacity 眼表面の混濁 | | Cornea appears opaque, or, if in section, may be thickened. Opacity can be complete or focal 角膜が不透明に見える, 又は断面をみると肥厚している場合がある 混濁は全体あるいは局在の場合がある | If seen at fresh examination, on surface of eye, may be called 'surface opacity' since location cannot be definitive 新鮮臓器解剖の場合, 局在が明確ではないため, 「表面の混濁」としてもよい May be artifact アーティファクトの場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Eye 眼 | Eye 眼 | Absent 欠損 | Anophthalmia 無眼球(症) | | | | 10137 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized; May be further defined by location e.g., aqueous chamber, vitreous chamber 全体あるいは局所の場合がある; 局在, 例えば, 眼房, 硝子体腔を明確にした方がよい | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | Macrophthalmia, Megalophthalmia (-mus, -mos) 巨眼球(症) | | Large eye, eyeball 大きな眼, 眼球 | | 10141 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10142 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | Microphthalmia 小眼球(症) | | Small eye, eyeball, globe of eye 小さい眼, 眼球 | | 10143 | Malformation |
| Eye 眼 | Lens 水晶体 | Absent 欠損 | Aphakia 無水晶体(症) | | | | 10138 | Malformation |
| | | Adhered to cornea 角膜に癒着 | | | | | New | Not categorized |

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| | Altered texture 組織変化 | | | | Usually seen on cut surface of sectioned lens; May be generalized or localized 通常水晶体断面の表面に見られる；全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | Discolored 変色 | | | | Maybe generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | Double 重複 | Duplicated 重複 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10144 | Malformation |
| | Opacity 混濁 | Cataract, Eye internal opacity 白内障，眼内部混濁 | | Opacity of the crystalline lens 水晶体の混濁 | If seen at fresh examination, deep in the eye, may be called 'internal opacity' since location cannot be definitive 新鮮臓器解剖の場合，局在が明確ではないため，「内部混濁」としてもよい May be artifact アーティファクトの場合がある | 10139 | Malformation |
| | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10147 | Malformation |
| Eye 眼 | Optic nerve 視神経 | Absent 欠損 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | Fissure 裂 | <i>Coloboma., Interrupted, Split</i> コロボーマ，離断，分離 | | Coloboma: a family of eye defects generally involving a cleft or fissure of an eye structure コロボーマ：一般に眼球構造の裂を含む一連の眼部欠損の総称 | Coloboma is not readily apparent in fetuses or soon after birth コロボーマは胎児あるいは出生直後の児では明瞭でない | 10145 | Not categorized |

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| Eye 眼 | Retina 網膜 | Fissure 裂 | <i>Coloboma, Interrupted, Split</i> コロボーマ, 離断, 分離 | | Coloboma: a family of eye defects generally involving a cleft or fissure of an eye structure コロボーマ：一般に眼球構造の裂を含む一連の眼部欠損の総称 | Coloboma is not readily apparent in fetuses or soon after birth コロボーマは胎児あるいは出生直後の児では明瞭でない | 10145 | Not categorized |
| | | Fold 皺襞 | | | Undulation of retinal layers 波状の網膜層 | Characterization of severity is important 重篤度を示すことは重要である May be due to processing artifact アーティファクトによる場合がある | 10146 | Malformation |
| Eye 眼 | Vitreous chamber / humor (body) 硝子体腔/液(体) | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 拡張(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Mouth 口 | Gum (Periodontium) 歯肉(歯周組織) | Discolored 変色 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Naso-pharyngeal tract 鼻咽頭管 | Nasal cavity 鼻腔 | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10150 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10153 | Malformation |
| Naso-pharyngeal tract 鼻咽頭管 | Nasal conchae 鼻甲介 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10148 | Malformation |

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| | | Fused 癒合 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10151 | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | Includes reduced number of convolutions 渦巻の数が少ないものも含まれる | New | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10154 | Not categorized |
| Naso-pharyngeal tract 鼻咽頭管 | Nasal septum 鼻中隔 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10149 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10152 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | Bent 屈曲 | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Not fused with palate 口蓋との癒合不全 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10155 | Malformation |
| Naso-pharyngeal tract 鼻咽頭管 | Nasopharynx 鼻咽頭 | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Large</i> 大型 | Lumen increased in diameter 内径の増加 | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | Lumen reduced in diameter 内径の減少 | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |

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| Naso-pharyngeal tract 鼻咽頭管 | Posterior naris 後鼻孔 | Atretic 閉鎖 | Choanal atresia 後鼻孔閉鎖(症) | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Thyroid gland 甲状腺 | Thyroid gland 甲状腺 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10156 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10157 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary lobe 分葉過剰 | <i>Pyramidal lobe</i> 錐体葉 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Thymus 胸腺 | Thymic cord 胸腺索 | | Extra thymic tissue, Thymic remnant in the neck, Thymus long cranial 胸腺組織過剰, 胸腺頸部残留, 胸腺が頭蓋方向に長い | | Partially undescended horn of thymus 部分的な胸腺の下降不全 | | New | Variation |
| Thymus 胸腺 | Thymus 胸腺 | Absent 欠損 | Athymia, Athymism 無胸腺(症) | | | | 10158 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Fragmented 断片(化) | | | Multiple small fragments 多数の小さな断片 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10160 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10161 | Malformation |

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| | | Small 小型(化) | | Reduced size or remnant of thymus 小型, 胸腺の痕跡 | | 10162 | Malformation |
| | | Split 分離 | | | | 10163 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | 10164 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Aortic valve 大動脈弁 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10165 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | 10177 | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | Includes alterations in number of cusps 心臓弁膜尖の数の異常を含む | 10189 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10195 | Not categorized |
| Heart 心臓 | Atrial septum 心房中隔 | Defect 欠損 | | Postnatal communication between atria; includes defects of septa primum and secundum 心房間が生後も連絡した状態；一次中隔と二次中隔の欠損を含む | Not to be confused with the foramen ovale which normally remains open until birth 出生まで通常開存している卵円孔と混同しない | 10171 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Atrium 心房 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | <i>Distended</i> 拡張(化) | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | <i>With no blood inside</i> 心房内に血液なし | | | New | Malformation |

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| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| Heart 心臓 | A-V canal 共通房室口(管) | Persistent 遺残 | | | Defects of endocardial cushions resulting in low atrial and high ventricular septal defects 心内膜クッションの欠損による心房中隔下部と心室中隔上部の欠損 | A-V = atrioventricular A-V = 房室 | 10194 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | A-V房室口 ostium | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | Enlargement of an atrioventricular orifice 房室口の拡大 | A-V = atrioventricular A-V = 房室 | 20179 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | A-V septum 房室中隔 | Defect 欠損 | | | Inappropriate communication between atrium and ventricle 心房と心室間の異常な連絡 | A-V = atrioventricular A-V = 房室 | 10175 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Cordae tendinae 腱索 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10166 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Foramen ovale 卵円孔 | Premature closure 早期閉鎖 | | | | Foramen ovale is normally open in fetuses 卵円孔は胎児では通常開存している | New | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Heart 心臓 | Absent 欠損 | Acardia 無心(症) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | Cardiomegaly 巨心(症) | | | | 10172 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | <i>Dextrocardia (right-sided heart)</i> 右胸心(右心) | | | Levocardia (left-sided heart) is abnormal only in situs inversus; right-sided heart, previous code # 10176 逆位の場合のみ左胸心(左心)を異常とする；右心，旧コード番号10176 | 10186 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | Microcardia 小心(症) | | | | 10188 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Three-chambered 三腔 | Cor triloculare 三腔心 | | Three-chambered heart with two atria and a ventricle or one atrium and two ventricles 3つの腔(2つの心房と1つの心室あるいは1つの心房と2つの心室)のある心臓 | | 10174 | Malformation |
| | | Two-chambered 二腔 | Cor biloculare 二腔心 | | Two-chambered heart with an atrium and a ventricle 2つの腔(1つの心房と1つの心室)のある心臓 | | 10173 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Left A-V valve 左房室弁 | Absent 欠損 | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as bicuspid/mitral A-V = 房室 ; 二尖弁/僧帽弁としても知られている | 10167 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as bicuspid/mitral A-V = 房室 ; 二尖弁/僧帽弁としても知られている | 10180 | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as bicuspid/mitral A-V = 房室 ; 二尖弁/僧帽弁としても知られている | 10190 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as bicuspid/mitral A-V = 房室 ; 二尖弁/僧帽弁としても知られている | 10196 | Not categorized |
| Heart 心臓 | Papillary muscle 乳頭筋 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10168 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Pericardium 心膜 | Blood-filled 血液貯留 | Intrapericardial hemorrhage 心膜内出血 | | | | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Fluid-filled 液体貯留 | Hydropericardium; pericardial effusion 心嚢水腫 ; 心外膜液 | | Accumulation of fluid in the sac that envelops the heart 心臓の外包の嚢に液体が貯留している | | 10185 | Nonstructural abnormality |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| Heart 心臓 | Pulmonary valve 肺動脈弁 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10169 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10181 | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | Includes alterations in number of cusps 心臓弁膜尖の数の異常を含む | 10191 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10197 | Not categorized |
| Heart 心臓 | Right A-V valve 右房室弁 | Absent 欠損 | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as tricuspid A-V = 房室 ; 三尖弁としても知られている | 10170 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | A-V = atrioventricular A-V = 房室 | 10182 | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | A-V=atrioventricular; also known as tricuspid. Includes alterations in number of cusps. A-V = 房室 ; 三尖弁としても知られている 心臓弁膜尖の数の異常を含む | 10192 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | A-V = atrioventricular; also known as tricuspid A-V = 房室 ; 三尖弁としても知られている | 10198 | Not categorized |
| Heart 心臓 | Ventricle 心室 | Double outlet 兩大血管起始 | | | Pulmonary trunk and aorta arise from same ventricle 肺動脈幹と大動脈が同じ心室から起始している | Usually associated with right ventricle 通常, 右心室 | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | See Ventricular chamber and Ventricular wall; only to be used when heart has not been cut for examination 「心室腔」と「心室壁」項を参照；心臓を内部検査(切断)していない時のみに使用する | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | See Ventricular chamber and Ventricular wall; only to be used when heart has not been cut for examination 「心室腔」と「心室壁」項を参照；心臓を内部検査(切断)していない時のみに使用する | New | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Ventricular chamber 心室腔 | Large 拡張(化) | | | | | 10183 | Malformation |
| | | Small 狭小(化) | | | | | 10199 | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Ventricular septum 心室中隔 | Defect 欠損 | <i>Incomplete VS, Membranous VSD, Muscular VSD, Perimembranous VSD</i> 心室中隔不完全, 心室中隔膜性部欠損, 心室中隔筋性部欠損, 心室中隔膜周辺部欠損 | | An opening in the membranous and/or muscular septum between the ventricles 心室中隔の膜性部あるいは筋性部の孔 | If known, membranous or muscular region may be defined (see 10187, 10193) 膜性または筋性の部位が分かる とき, 明記される場合がある (10187, 10193参照) | New | Malformation |
| | | Depression 陥没 | <i>Diverticulum</i> 憩室 | | A non-patent localized recess in the membranous and muscular septum between the ventricles 心室中隔の膜性部あるいは筋性部における非開存性の局所的な陥凹 | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Heart 心臓 | Ventricular wall 心室壁 | Thick 肥厚 | | | | | 10184 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Thin 菲薄 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Aorta 大動脈 | Aorta 大動脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Atretic 閉鎖 | Thread-like 索状 | | Absence of patent communication between the ascending aorta and the ventricular mass which is usually grossly hypoplastic 上行大動脈と心室塊(通常, 肉眼的には低形成)との間が閉鎖している | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10200 | Malformation |
| | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10201 | Malformation |
| | Double 重複 | | | | | 10202 | Malformation |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | See also Aorta origin, malpositioned 「大動脈起始部, 位置異常」項も参照 | 10203 | Malformation |
| | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10204 | Malformation |
| | Overriding 騎乗 | | | Biventricular origin of aorta 大動脈が二心室にまたがり起始している | | 10205 | Malformation |
| Aorta 大動脈 | Aorta origin 大動脈起始部 | Diverticulum 憩室 | <i>Aneurism</i> 動脈瘤 | | | New | Malformation |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Outlet from heart displaced 心排出口の変位 | See also Aorta, malpositioned 「大動脈, 位置異常」項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| Aortic arch 大動脈弓 | Aortic arch 大動脈弓 | Absent 欠損 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Atretic 閉鎖 | Thread-like 索状 | | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10206 | Malformation |
| | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10207 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Double 重複 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | High arched 高位 | | | Aortic arch extends further upwards into neck 大動脈弓が上方に伸長し、頸部近くまで達している | | New | Malformation |
| | Interrupted 離断 | | | Ascending aorta not connected to descending aorta 上行大動脈と下行大動脈がつながっていない | | 10208 | Malformation |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | <i>High-arched</i> 高位 | | | Use of related term ‘high-arched’ is recommended when arch extends further into neck 弓が上方に伸長し、頸部近くまで達している場合、関連用語に記載された「高位」を使用する | New | Malformation |
| | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10209 | Malformation |
| | Retro-esophageal 食道背方 | | | | Aortic arch usually passes behind trachea as well as esophagus この場合、大動脈弓は通常、食道と同様に気管の背側も走行する | 10210 | Malformation |
| | Right-sided 右側 | Transposed 転換 | | | | 10211 | Malformation |
| | Supernumerary branch 過剰起始 | Supernumerary artery 動脈過剰 | | Additional artery arising from aortic arch 大動脈弓から起始している付加的な動脈 | | New | Malformation |
| Artery 動脈 | Artery 動脈 | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | General term for use if identity cannot be determined 識別できないときに使用する一般的な用語 | New | Malformation |
| Carotid artery 頸動脈 | Carotid [May be further defined as common | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10212 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | carotid, external, or internal] 頸動脈[総頸動脈, 外頸動脈 | Branching variation 分岐変異 | | | Variation in the arrangement of arteries arising from carotid artery 頸動脈から起始している動脈の配列変異 | May be further specified by location (position/laterality of branches) 位置を明確にした方がよい(分岐の位置/側性) | New | Not categorized |
| | 又は内頸動脈として定義される場合がある] | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10213 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also carotid artery origin, malpositioned. 「頸動脈起始部, 位置異常」の項も参照 | 10214 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10215 | Malformation |
| | | Retro-esophageal 食道背方 | | | | Artery may pass behind trachea as well as esophagus 動脈は食道と同様に気管の背側も走行する場合がある | 10216 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary branch 過剰起始 | Supernumerary artery 動脈過剰 | | Additional artery arising from carotid artery 頸動脈から起始している付加的な動脈 | | New | Malformation |
| Carotid artery 頸動脈 | Carotid origin 頸動脈起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Origin (from aortic arch or innominate artery) of carotid artery, malpositioned. 頸動脈の起始部(大動脈弓あるいは腕頭動脈からの分岐部), 位置異常 Without abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に大きな変化のないもの (JTS追記) | See also carotid artery, malpositioned 「頸動脈, 位置異常」の項も参照 Includes carotid originating from aortic arch (i.e., absent innominate artery or common carotid trunk) <u>or long, present, or short common carotid trunk.</u> (added by JTS) 大動脈弓から起始する頸動脈もその一つである(例; 腕頭動脈あるいは総頸動脈幹の欠損)。また、総頸動脈幹の伸長、有り、短小も含まれる。(JTS追記) | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| Ductus arteriosus 動脈管 | Ductus arteriosus 動脈管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10217 | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | Thread-like 索状 | | | May be total or partial. 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある Normal after birth 生後は閉鎖するのが正常 | New | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10218 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also ductus arteriosus outlet, malpositioned. 「動脈管口, 位置異常」の項も参照 | 10219 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | Normal occurrence after birth 生後は狭窄するのが正常 | 10220 | Malformation |
| | | Patent 開存 | Persistent 遺残 | | Open and unobstructed ductus arteriosus postnatally 生後も動脈管が開存している | Normal only in fetal period 胎児期のみ開存しているのが正常 | 10221 | Malformation |
| | | Right-sided 右側 | Transposed 転換 | | | | New | Malformation |
| Ductus arteriosus 動脈管 | Ductus arteriosus outlet 動脈管口 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Outlet (to aorta) from ductus arteriosus, malpositioned. 動脈管から動脈への流出口の位置異常 | See also ductus arteriosus, malpositioned. 「動脈管, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| Great vessels 大血管 | Great vessels 大血管 | Fused vessel walls 血管壁癒合 | Not separated 分離不全 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Transposition 転換 | | | Origin of aorta from right ventricle and pulmonary trunk from left ventricle 大動脈は右心室から, 肺動脈幹は左心室から起始している | | 10224 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| Great vessels 大血管 | Aorticopulmonary septum 大動脈肺動脈中隔 | Defect 欠損 | Fistula; <i>confluence</i> 瘻 ; 合流 | | Communication between ascending aorta and pulmonary trunk 上行大動脈と肺動脈幹の間が通じている | | 10222 | Malformation |
| Great vessels 大血管 | Truncus arteriosus 動脈幹 | Persistent 遺残 | Truncus arteriosus communis 総動脈幹(症) | | A common aortic and pulmonary trunk 大動脈と肺動脈幹が一本の動脈になっている | | 10223 | Malformation |
| Innominate artery 腕頭動脈 | Innominate artery (also known as brachiocephalic trunk) 腕頭動脈(無名動脈としても知られている) | Absent 欠損 | | | | The term, Malpositioned subclavian artery origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 鎖骨下動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。(JTS追記) | New | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | | 10225 | Malformation |
| | | Long 伸長 | | | | The term, Malpositioned subclavian artery origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 鎖骨下動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。(JTS追記) | 10226 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also innominate artery origin, malpositioned. 「腕頭動脈起始部, 位置異常」の項も参照 | 10227 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | | 10228 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Short 短小 | | | | The term, Malpositioned subclavian artery origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 鎖骨下動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。(JTS追記) | 10229 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary branch 過剰起始 | Supernumerary artery 動脈過剰 | | Additional artery arising from innominate artery 腕頭動脈から起始している付加的な動脈 | May be more than one 一本以上の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| Innominate artery 腕頭動脈 | Innominate artery origin 腕頭動脈起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Origin (from aortic arch) of innominate artery, malpositioned. 腕頭動脈の起始部(大動脈弓からの), 位置異常 Without abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に大きな変化のないもの (JTS追記) | See also innominate artery, malpositioned. 「腕頭動脈, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| Common Carotid Trunk 総頸動脈幹 | Common carotid trunk 総頸動脈幹 | Absent 欠損 | | | Common trunk that divides into the innominate and left common carotid arteries. 腕頭動脈と左総頸動脈に分かれた総動脈管 | Common carotid trunk is often present in rabbits, but there is no similar structure in normal rats (see Appendix D for species differences) <u>The term, Malpositioned carotid origin (New), is recommended for this finding.</u> (added by JTS) 総頸動脈幹はウサギでよく見られるが, ラットでは同様の構造は見られない (Appendix D「種差」を参照) <u>頸動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。</u> (JTS追記) | New | Malformation |
| . | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Long 伸長 | | | | The term, Malpositioned carotid origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 頸動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。 (JTS追記) | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also common carotid trunk, malpositioned. 「総頸動脈幹, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Present 有り | | | | Abnormality in rats and mice (see Appendix D for species differences). <u>The term, Malpositioned carotid origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS)</u> ラットやマウスでは異常 (Appendix D「種差」を参照) <u>頸動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。 (JTS追記)</u> | New | Malformation |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | The term, Malpositioned carotid origin (New), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 頸動脈起始部位置異常 (New) を推奨する。 (JTS追記) | New | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary branch 過剰起始 | Supernumerary artery 動脈過剰 | | Additional artery arising from common carotid trunk 総頸動脈幹から起始している付加的な動脈 | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| Common Carotid Trunk 総頸動脈幹 | Common carotid trunk origin 総頸動脈幹起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Origin (from aortic arch) of common carotid trunk, malpositioned. 総頸動脈幹の起始部(大動脈弓からの), 位置異常 Without abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に大きな変化のないもの (JTS追記) | See also common carotid trunk, malpositioned. 「総頸動脈幹, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| Pulmonary artery 肺動脈 | Pulmonary artery 肺動脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Common origin 共通起始 | | | Common origin of two arteries from pulmonary trunk 2本の肺動脈が肺動脈幹の同一部位から起始している | | New | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned branch 起始異常 | | | | | 10230 | Not categorized |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Pulmonary artery 肺動脈 | Pulmonary artery origin 肺動脈起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Origin (from pulmonary trunk) of left/right pulmonary artery, malpositioned. 左右肺動脈の起始部(肺動脈幹からの), 位置異常 Without abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に大きな変化のないもの (JTS追記) | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Pulmonary trunk 肺動脈幹 | Pulmonary trunk 肺動脈幹 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | Thread-like 索状 | | | May be total or partial. 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10233 | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | | 10231 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also pulmonary trunk origin, malpositioned. 「肺動脈幹起始部, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | | 10232 | Malformation |
| | | Retro-esophageal 食道背方 | | | | Pulmonary trunk may pass behind trachea as well as esophagus 肺動脈幹は食道と同様に気管の背側も走行する場合がある | 10234 | Malformation |
| | | Right-sided 右側 | | | | | 10235 | Malformation |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Pulmonary trunk 肺動脈幹 | Pulmonary trunk origin 肺動脈幹起始部 | Diverticulum 憩室 | <i>Aneurism</i> 動脈瘤 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Outlet from heart displaced. 心臓からの起始異常 | See also pulmonary trunk, malpositioned. 「肺動脈幹, 位置異常」の項も参照 | New | Malformation |
| Subclavian artery 鎖骨下動脈 | Subclavian artery 鎖骨下動脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10236 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Branching variation 分岐変異 | | | Variation in the arrangement of arteries arising from subclavian artery 鎖骨下動脈から起始している動脈の配列変異 | May be further specified by location (position/laterality of branches) 位置を明確にした方がよい(分岐の位置/側性) | New | Not categorized |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | | 10237 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | With abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に変化のあるもの (JTS追記) | See also subclavian artery origin, malpositioned. 「鎖骨下動脈起始部, 位置異常」の項も参照 | 10238 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | | 10239 | Malformation |
| | | Retro-esophageal 食道背方 | | | | Subclavian artery may pass behind trachea as well as esophagus 鎖骨下動脈は食道と同様に気管の背側も走行する場合がある | 10240 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary branch 過剰起始 | Supernumerary artery 動脈過剰 | | Additional artery arising from subclavian artery 鎖骨下動脈から起始している付加的な動脈 | | New | Not categorized |
| Subclavian artery 鎖骨下動脈 | Subclavian artery origin 鎖骨下動脈起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Origin (from aortic arch or innominate artery) of subclavian artery, malpositioned. 鎖骨下動脈の起始部(大動脈弓あるいは腕頭動脈からの), 位置異常 Without abnormal pass (added by JTS) 走行に大きな変化のないもの (JTS追記) | See also subclavian artery, malpositioned. 「鎖骨下動脈, 位置異常」の項も参照 Includes right subclavian artery originating from aortic arch (i.e., absent innominate artery) or long or short innominate artery. (added by JTA) 大動脈弓から起始する右鎖骨下動脈(腕頭動脈欠損)あるいは腕頭動脈の伸長や短小も含む (JTS追記) | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| Umbilical artery 臍動脈 | Umbilical artery 臍動脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | New | Malformation |
| | | Bilateral 両側 | | | | Normal in rabbits; Note species differences. ウサギでは正常；種差に注意 | New | Variation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Transposed 転換 | <i>Left-sided</i> 左側 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | New | Variation |
| Trachea 気管 | Cartilage rings 輪状軟骨 | Absent 欠損 | | | Absence of all rings 全輪状軟骨の欠損 | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Branched 分岐 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Fused 癒合 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Indistinct 不明瞭 | | | | Seen in fixed fetuses; may be artifact 固定した胎児で見られる；アーティファクトの場合がある | | Not categorized |
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Misaligned 不整列 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Reduced number 減少(数) | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Trachea 気管 | Trachea 気管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | | Collapsed lumen 虚脱管腔 | Flat 扁平 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation | |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Diverticulum 憩室 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Fluid or other abnormal material 液体またはその他の異常物 | | | May be an artifact アーティファクトの場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10241 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10242 | Malformation |
| Trachea 気管 | Tracheoesophageal fistula 気管食道瘻 | | | Communication between esophageal and tracheal lumen 食道と気管の間の連絡 | | 10243 | Malformation |
| Esophagus 食道 | Esophagus 食道 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10244 | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | May be total or partial. 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10245 | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | | Diverticulum 憩室 | | | | 10246 | Malformation |
| | | Fluid or other abnormal material 液体またはその他の異常物 | | | May be an artifact アーティファクトの場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10247 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10248 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Lung 肺 | Lung 肺 | Abnormal lobation 分葉異常 | | | Global term for any abnormality (異常に対する)包括的な表現 | Note species differences. 種差に注意 Further details of lobe(s) affected and change(s) observed may be specified in text. 影響のある葉を詳細に示す場合がある It is recommended that this global term is not used if individual lobes are routinely described in the laboratory. 個々の葉に言及する場合には本用語は使用しない | 10249 | Malformation |
| | | Absent 欠損 | Apulmonism 無肺(症) | | | | 10250 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | <i>Infarct</i> 梗塞(症) | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある Color and affected lobe(s) should be specified 色調変化や異常が見られた葉を特定する 'Infarct' to be used only if confirmed histologically 「梗塞」は病理組織学的な変化が見られたときのみ使用する | 10252 | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10253 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10256 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10257 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10259 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Unexpanded 拡張不全 | Atelectasis 無気肺 | | Incomplete expansion of lungs due to collapse of pulmonary alveoli at birth. 出生時の肺胞の虚脱により肺の拡張が不完全な状態 | 10251 | Not categorized |
| Lung 肺 | Lobe [Affected lobe(s) should be specified; see also lung, abnormal lobation.] | Absent 欠損 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Absent fissure 裂無形成 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | 葉 [影響のある葉を特定する；「肺，分葉異常」の項も参照] | Cyst 嚢胞 | | Fluid-filled sac 液体が貯留した嚢 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | <i>Infarct</i> 梗塞(症) | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある Color should be specified 色を特定する 'Infarct' to be used only if confirmed histologically 「梗塞」は病理組織学的な変化が見られたときのみ使用する | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Fused 癒合 | Not separated 分離不全 | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10260 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary fissure 裂数過剰 | | | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Unexpanded 拡張不全 | Atelectasis 無気肺 | | Incomplete expansion of lung lobe due to collapse of pulmonary alveoli at birth. 出生時の肺胞の虚脱により肺葉の拡張が不完全な状態 | May be generalized or localized to specific lobe(s) 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Veins 静脈 | Anterior (cranial) vena cava 前(頭側)大静脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10261 | Malformation |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10264 | Not categorized |
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | 10266 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10268 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10270 | Malformation |
| Veins 静脈 | Azygos vein 奇静脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10262 | Malformation |
| | | Bilateral 両側 | Supernumerary, Persistent 過剰, 遺残 | Azygos veins on both sides 両側奇静脈 | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10272 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Not to be used as alternative to 10273 Transposed azygos vein 「10273 奇静脈転換」の代わりに使用できない | New | Not categorized |
| | | Persisting into abdomen 腹部遺残 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Transposed 転換 | Right-sided; Left-sided 右側 ; 左側 | Azygos vein on opposite side from normal for species 正常の反対側にある奇静脈 (動物種による) | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10273 | Malformation |
| Veins 静脈 | Hepatic vein 肝静脈 | Confluence with vena cava malpositioned 大静脈との位置異常 | | | | New | Not categorized |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| Veins 静脈 | Posterior (caudal) vena cava 後(尾側)大静脈 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10263 | Malformation |
| | | Branching variation 分岐変異 | | | Variation in the branching of veins arising from the posterior vena cava 後大静脈から起始している静脈分岐の変異 | May be further specified by location (position/laterality of branches) 位置を明確にした方がよい(分岐の位置/側性) | New | Not categorized |
| | | Dilated 拡張(化) | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10265 | Not categorized |
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | | 10267 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10269 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10271 | Not categorized |
| Veins 静脈 | Renal vein 腎静脈 | Branched 分岐 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | Doubled 重複 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Veins 静脈 | Umbilical vein 臍静脈 | Confluence with vena cava malpositioned 大静脈との位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Veins 静脈 | Vein 静脈 | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | May be used when the origin of supernumerary vein is uncertain 過剰を示した静脈の起始部が特定できない場合に使用する | New | Not categorized |
| Diaphragm 横隔膜 | Diaphragm 横隔膜 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10274 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Eventration 脱出 | Protrusion of diaphragm 横隔膜の突出 | | Abnormal anterior protrusion of a part of the diaphragm which is thin and covers variably displaced abdominal viscera 変位した腹部器官を覆っている横隔膜の一部が、薄くなって前方(胸腔)に突出している | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10276 | Malformation |
| | | Hernia ヘルニア | Diaphragmatic hernia 横隔膜ヘルニア | | Absence of portion of the diaphragm with protrusion of some abdominal viscera into the thorax 腹腔内器官の胸腔への突出を伴う横隔膜の部分的欠損 | Location (e.g., retrosternal, left/right posteriolateral) may be specified 位置(例; 胸骨後, 左/右の外後側部)を特定する場合がある | 10275 | Malformation |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | Generalized or localized thinning of diaphragm 全体あるいは局所に見られた菲薄化 | If localized, region (muscular or tendinous) should be stated. Can be associated with raised area on surface of median liver lobe 局所であれば, 部位(筋, 腱)を特定する 肝臓表面の隆起に関連する | New | Not categorized |
| Liver 肝臓 | Liver 肝臓 | Abnormal lobation 分葉異常 | | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 Further details of lobe(s) affected and change(s) observed may be specified in text. 影響のある葉を詳細に示す場合がある It is recommended that this global term is not used if individual lobes are routinely described in the laboratory. 個々の葉に言及する場合には本用語は使用しない | New | Malformation |
| | | Absent 欠損 | | | Absence of entire organ 全器官の欠損 | | 10278 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|------------------------------|
| | | Discolored 変色 | <i>Hepatorrhagia, Infarct</i> 肝出血, 梗塞(症) | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある “Infarct” to be used only if confirmed histologically 「梗塞」は病理組織学的に確認 されたときのみ使用する | 10279 | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | Hepatomegaly 肝腫大 | | | 10281 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10283 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | 10284 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | Microhepatia 小肝(症) | | | 10286 | Malformation |
| Liver 肝臓 | Lobe [Affected lobe(s) should be specified; see also liver, abnormal lobation] 葉 [影響のある葉 を特定する； 「肝臓, 分葉 異常」の項も 参照] | Absent 欠損 | | Absence of one or more lobes 1つ以上の肝分葉の欠損 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Additional fissure 過剰形成裂 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | Fluid-filled sac 液体が貯留した嚢 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | <i>Hepatorrhagia, Infarct</i> 肝出血, 梗塞(症) | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある “Infarct” to be used only if confirmed histologically 「梗塞」は病理組織学的に確認 されたときのみ使用する | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Fused 癒合 | Not separated 分離不全 | | | 10277 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | 10287 | Malformation |
| Gallbladder / Bile Duct 胆嚢/胆管 | Bile duct 胆管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10288 | Not categorized |
| | | Long 伸長 | | | | 10291 | Not categorized |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | See also “Bile duct origin–Malpositioned” 「胆管起始部, 位置異常」項も参照 | New | Not categorized |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | 10295 | Not categorized |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Gallbladder / Bile Duct 胆嚢/胆管 | Bile duct origin 胆管起始部 | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | See also “Bile duct–Malpositioned” 「胆管, 位置異常」項も参照 | New | Not categorized |
| Gallbladder / Bile Duct 胆嚢/胆管 | Gallbladder 胆嚢 | Absent 欠損 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10289 | Malformation |
| | | Bilobed 二葉 | <i>Bifurcated, Multilobed</i> 二分(化), 多葉性 | | | 10290 | Malformation |
| | | Diverticulum 憩室 | | Abnormal evagination 異常な膨出 | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10292 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 If more than one lobe, must be associated with single bile duct. 一つ以上の分葉であれば, 単胆管を合併している | 10293 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10294 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10296 | Not categorized |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | Note species differences. 種差に注意 | 10297 | Malformation |
| Gallbladder / Bile Duct 胆嚢/胆管 | Gallbladder contents 胆嚢内容物 | Discolored 変色 | <i>Clear</i> 透明 | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | <i>Deposit; Solid or semi-solid material</i> 沈渣；固形物または半固形物 | | | New | Not categorized |
| Stomach 胃 | Stomach 胃 | Absent 欠損 | Agastria 無胃症 | | | 10298 | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | Atretogastrica 胃閉鎖症 | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10299 | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | Fluid-filled sac 液体が貯留した嚢 | | New | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある See also “Stomach content – Discolored” and “Stomach wall - Discolored” 「胃内容物，変色」および「胃壁，変色」項も参照 | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Distended 拡張(化) | | The structure of the stomach appears normal but it is distended due to abnormal contents 胃の形状は正常だが，異常な内容物により拡張している | Contents should be specified (e.g., gas, fluid) 内容物を特定する(例，ガス，液) | 10300 | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Diverticulum 憩室 | | | | 10301 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | Gastromegaly 胃巨大(症) | | | 10302 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | Gastroptosis, Dextrogastrica 胃下垂，右胃(症) | | | 10303 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | Includes pylorus. 幽門を含む May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10304 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | Microgastria 小胃(症) | | | 10305 | Malformation |
| Stomach 胃 | Stomach content 胃内容物 | Discolored 変色 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | Deposit; <i>Solid or semi-solid material or fluid</i> 沈渣；固形物または半固形物 または液体 | | | New | Not categorized |
| Stomach 胃 | Stomach wall 胃壁 | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thick 肥厚 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Pancreas 膵臓 | Pancreas 膵臓 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10306 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10307 | Not categorized |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | 10308 | Not categorized |
| Spleen 脾臓 | Spleen 脾臓 | Absent 欠損 | Asplenia 無脾(症) | | | 10309 | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | 10310 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10311 | Nonstructural abnormality |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|---|------------|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Large 大型(化) | Splenomegaly 脾臓腫大 | | | 10316 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | 10312 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | 10313 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | Microsplenia, <i>Narrow, Short</i> 小脾(症), 狭い, 短い | | | 10315 | Malformation |
| | | Split 分離 | <i>Bipartite, Fragmented</i> 二分(化), 断片(化) | | May be divided into several small pieces 複数の小片に分離している場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | Splenulus 副脾 | | | 10317 | Malformation |
| Intestines 腸 | Intestine 腸 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10318 | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | May be total or partial. 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10319 | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある See also “Intestine content – Discolored” and “Intestine wall – Discolored” 「腸内容物, 変色」および「腸壁, 変色」項も参照 | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Distended 拡張(化) | | | Contents should be specified (e.g., gas, fluid) 内容物を特定する(例 ; ガス, 液) | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Diverticulum 憩室 | | | | 10320 | Not categorized |
| | | Fistula 瘻(孔) | | | | 10322 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Interrupted 離断 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | Enteromegaly 巨腸(症) | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある Content (e.g., gas, fluid) should be described, where appropriate. 内容物(例；ガス，液)を特定する | 10321 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10323 | Malformation |
| | | Narrow 狭窄 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10324 | Malformation |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | 10325 | Malformation |
| Intestines 腸 | Intestinal content 腸内容物 | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | <i>Solid or semi-solid material or fluid</i> 固形物または半固形物または液体 | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Absent 欠損 | | | The term “Meconium” may be used to describe intestinal contents in the fetus 「胎便」は胎児の腸内容物を示すときに使用する | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Intestines 腸 | Intestinal wall 腸壁 | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thick 肥厚 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | May be generalized or localized. 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Kidney 腎臓 | Kidney 腎臓 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10326 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Altered texture 組織変化 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある May be seen on cut surface of sectioned kidney 腎臓断面の表面に見られる場合がある Location within kidney (e.g., papilla, or cortex/medulla) may be specified 腎臓内の位置(例 ; 乳頭, 皮質/髓質)を特定する | New | Not categorized |
| | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | 10328 | Malformation |
| | Discolored 変色 | <i>Infarct</i> 梗塞(症) | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある 'Infarct' to be used only if confirmed histologically. 「梗塞」は病理組織学的に確認されたときのみ使用する Location within kidney (e.g., papilla, or cortex/medulla) may be specified 腎臓内の位置(例 ; 乳頭, 皮質/髓質)を特定する See also "Renal papilla – Discolored" 「腎乳頭, 変色」項も参照 | 10330 | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10331 | Malformation |
| | Fused 癒合 | | Disk, Horseshoe, Sigmoid 円盤状, 馬蹄腎, S 字状 | | | 10332 | Malformation |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10336 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10337 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10339 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | In some cases the separation of the duplicated organ may be incomplete 重複した器官の識別が困難な場合がある | 10342 | Malformation |
| Kidney 腎臓 | Renal papilla 腎乳頭 | Absent 欠損 | | | | The term, Dilated renal pelvis (10329), is recommended for this finding. (added by JTS) 腎盂拡張(化) (10329) を推奨する (JTS追記) | 10327 | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10340 | Not categorized |
| Kidney 腎臓 | Renal pelvis 腎盂 | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Distended, Hydronephrosis (10334), Renal pelvic cavitation 拡張, 水腎(症) (10334), 腎盂の腔化</i> | | Hydronephrosis: Marked dilatation of renal pelvis and calices secondary to obstruction of urine flow, usually combined with destruction of the renal parenchyma 水腎: 尿管の閉塞による二次的な腎盂や腎杯の顕著な拡張。通常, 腎実質の崩壊を伴う | Dilated renal pelvis can be used for any severity detected at gross exam; hydronephrosis should be used in the most extreme cases. Destruction must be confirmed histopathologically. Often associated with dilated ureter (10358). 腎盂拡張は肉眼的に確認できるなどの様な程度にでも使用できる; 一方, 水腎は極端な場合にのみ使用する 腎実質の崩壊は病理組織学的に検査する しばしば, 尿管拡張(10358)を伴う | 10329 | Variation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10341 | Not categorized |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Kidney 腎臓 | Renal pelvis contents 腎盂内容物 | Discolored 変色 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | Deposit; <i>Solid or semi-solid material</i> 沈渣 ; 固形物または半固形物 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Adrenal Gland 副腎 | Adrenal 副腎 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10343 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Extracapsular tissue 被膜外組織 | | | | | 10345 | Not categorized |
| | | Fused 癒合 | | | | Fused to another tissue 別組織との癒合 | 10346 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10344 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10348 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10349 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10350 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | | 10351 | Malformation |
| Urinary Bladder 膀胱 | Bladder 膀胱 | Abnormal evagination 異常外転(反) | Diverticulum 憩室 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Absent 欠損 | Acystia 無膀胱(症) | | | | 10352 | Malformation |
| | | Bilobed 二分葉 | <i>Bifurcated</i> 二分 (化) | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | 10353 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある See also “Bladder content – Discolored” and “Bladder wall – Discolored” 「膀胱内容物, 変色」および「膀胱壁, 変色」項も参照 | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Distended 拡張(化) | | | Contents should be specified (e.g., gas, fluid) 内容物を特定する(例; ガス, 液) | 10354 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | 10355 | Malformation |
| Urinary Bladder 膀胱 | Bladder wall 膀胱壁 | Abnormal evagination 異常外転(反) | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thick 肥厚 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| Urinary Bladder 膀胱 | Bladder content 膀胱内容物 | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | Deposit; <i>Solid or semi-solid material</i> 沈渣; 固形物または半固形物 | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Ureter 尿管 | Ureter 尿管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | 10356 | Malformation |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Convoluted 蛇行 | Coiled, Folded, Kinked, Twisted コイル状, 褶曲, 折れ, ねじれ | | Folded, curved, and/or tortuous windings 褶曲した, 曲がった, ないしはねじれた尿管 | | 10357 | Variation |
| | Dilated 拡張(化) | <i>Hydroureter (10360)</i> 尿管水腫(10360) | | Hydroureter: Abnormal distension of ureter with fluid, due to obstruction. 尿管水腫: 閉鎖により尿管が液体で異常に膨張している | Dilated ureter can be used for any severity detected at gross exam; should note whether ureter is patent; hydroureter (see 10360) may be used in the most extreme cases and should be confirmed histopathologically Often associated with Dilated renal pelvis (10329) 尿管拡張は肉眼的に確認できるどの様な程度にも使用できる; 尿管が閉鎖しているか確認する; 尿管水腫(10360)は極端な場合にのみ使用し, 病理組織学的に確認する 通常, 腎盂拡張(10329)を伴う | 10358 | Variation |
| | Fused 癒合 | | | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | Interrupted 離断 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | Excludes Retrocaval ureter. See also 10361 大静脈背方尿管を除く 10361も参照 | New | Malformation |
| | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | | 10359 | Malformation |
| | Retrocaval 大静脈背方 | | | Passing dorsally to the vena cava 尿管が大静脈の背方を走行している | See also above Malpositioned ureter 「尿管, 位置異常」も参照 | 10361 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Short 短小 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Ureter 尿管 | Ureter content 尿管内容物 | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | Deposit; <i>Solid or semi-solid material</i> 沈渣；固形物または半固形物 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある Color should be specified 色を特定する | New | Not categorized |
| Gonad 生殖腺 | Gonads 生殖腺 | Absent 欠損 | | | | Used when sex cannot be determined 性が判定できない場合に用いる | 10362 | Malformation |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | Used when sex cannot be determined 性が判定できない場合に用いる | New | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | Used when sex cannot be determined 性が判定できない場合に用いる | 10364 | Malformation |
| | | Indeterminate gender 性別不明確 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| Gonad 生殖腺 | Hermaphroditism (真性)半陰陽 | | Hermaphroditism (真性)半陰陽 | | Presence of both male and female gonadal tissue 雌雄の両生殖腺組織を有する | | 10363 | Malformation |
| Gonad 生殖腺 | Pseudohermaphroditism 仮性半陰陽 | | Pseudohermaphroditism 仮性半陰陽 | | Gonads of one sex are present, while the external genital organs resemble in whole or in part those of the opposite sex 雌雄いずれかの生殖腺を持つが、外生殖器は異なる性を示す | | New | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Testis 精巣 | Testis 精巣 | Absent 欠損 | Anorchia 無睾丸(症) | | | If both gonads are absent and sex cannot be determined, use “Absent gonads” – see 10362 両側欠損で性別が判定できない場合は「生殖腺欠損」(10362参照)を用いる | 10366 | Malformation |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10367 | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | Cryptorchidism 停留精巣 | Testis not descended to lower pelvic region or (postnatally) into the scrotum 精巣が骨盤あるいは陰嚢内まで下降していない | | 10369 | Malformation |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10370 | Malformation |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10371 | Malformation |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | | 10372 | Malformation |
| Epididymis 精巣上部 | Epididymis 精巣上部 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10373 | Malformation |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10375 | Not categorized |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | | 10376 | Not categorized |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10377 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--|---|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Vas deferens 精管 | Vas deferens 精管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10378 | Malformation | |
| | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10379 | Not categorized | |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10380 | Not categorized | |
| | | Short 短小 | | | | | 10381 | Not categorized | |
| Ovary 卵巢 | Ovary 卵巢 | Absent 欠損 | | | | If both gonads are absent use “Absent gonads” – see 10362 両側欠損の場合は「生殖腺欠損」(10362参照)を用いる | 10382 | Malformation | |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | 10383 | Malformation | |
| | | Discolored 変色 | <i>Oophorrhagia</i> 排卵性出血 | | | Specify color 色を特定する | New | Nonstructural abnormality | |
| | | Large 大型(化) | | | | | 10384 | Malformation | |
| | | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10386 | Malformation | |
| | | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10387 | Malformation | |
| | | Small 小型(化) | | | | | 10388 | Malformation | |
| | | Supernumerary 過剰 | | | | | 10389 | Malformation | |
| | Oviduct 卵管 | Oviduct 卵管 | Absent 欠損 | | | | | 10390 | Malformation |
| | | | Atretic 閉鎖 | | | | Atresia may not be distinguishable in fetus without histopathology. 胎児では、閉鎖は病理組織学的 検査の実施なしで判定することは できない | New | Not categorized |
| | | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | 10391 | Not categorized | |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | Synonym or Related Term | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | Discolored 変色 | | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | Long 伸長 | | | | | 10392 | Not categorized |
| | Malpositioned 位置異常 | | | | | 10394 | Not categorized |
| | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10395 | Malformation |
| | Short 短小 | | | | | 10396 | Not categorized |
| Uterus 子宮 | Uterus 子宮 | Atretic 閉鎖 | Hysteratresia 子宮閉鎖(症) | | May be total or partial 全体的あるいは部分的な場合がある | 10398 | Malformation |
| | Cyst 嚢胞 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Dilated 拡張(化) | Distended 拡張 | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Nonstructural abnormality |
| | Interrupted 離断 | | | | | New | Malformation |
| | Large 大型(化) | | | One or both horns increased in size 片側または両側の子宮角の大型化 | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | Long 伸長 | | | One or both horns increased in length 片側または両側の子宮角の伸張 | | New | Malformation |
| | Misshapen 形態異常 | | | | | 10400 | Malformation |
| | Narrow 狭窄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Malformation |
| | Small 小型(化) | | | One or both horns reduced in size 片側または両側の子宮角の小型化 | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | 10401 | Malformation |

Table 2. Visceral Abnormalities

| Region / Organ / Structure | Observation | | Synonym or <i>Related Term</i> | Non-preferred Term | Definition | Note | Ver. 1 Code No. | JTS Classification |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|
| Uterus 子宮 | Uterus content 子宮内容物 | Abnormal consistency 粘度異常 | Deposit, <i>Solid or semi-solid material</i> 沈渣；固形物または半固形物 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| | | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある Color should be specified 色を特定する | New | Not categorized |
| | | Red material 赤色物 | <i>Hemorrhagic</i> 出血性 | | | | New | Not categorized |
| Uterus 子宮 | Uterus horn 子宮角 | Absent 欠損 | | | | May be unilateral or bilateral 片側性あるいは両側性がある | 10397 | Malformation |
| Uterus 子宮 | Uterus wall 子宮壁 | Discolored 変色 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thick 肥厚 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |
| | | Thin 菲薄 | | | | May be generalized or localized 全体あるいは局所の場合がある | New | Not categorized |